

Ethernet Switch (16&24-port Unmanaged Desktop Switch)

User's Manual



V1.0.0






Foreword

General

This manual mainly introduces the hardware, installation, and wiring steps of the 16/24-port unmanaged desktop switch (hereinafter referred to as "the device").

Safety Instructions

The following signal words might appear in the manual.

Signal Words	Meaning
 DANGER	Indicates a high potential hazard which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
 WARNING	Indicates a medium or low potential hazard which, if not avoided, could result in slight or moderate injury.
 CAUTION	Indicates a potential risk which, if not avoided, could result in property damage, data loss, reductions in performance, or unpredictable results.
 TIPS	Provides methods to help you solve a problem or save time.
 NOTE	Provides additional information as a supplement to the text.

Revision History

Version	Revision Content	Release Time
V1.0.0	First release.	May 2024

Privacy Protection Notice

As the device user or data controller, you might collect the personal data of others such as their face, fingerprints, and license plate number. You need to be in compliance with your local privacy protection laws and regulations to protect the legitimate rights and interests of other people by implementing measures which include but are not limited: Providing clear and visible identification to inform people of the existence of the surveillance area and provide required contact information.

About the Manual

- The manual is for reference only. Slight differences might be found between the manual and the product.
- We are not liable for losses incurred due to operating the product in ways that are not in compliance with the manual.
- The manual will be updated according to the latest laws and regulations of related jurisdictions. For detailed information, see the paper user's manual, use our CD-ROM, scan the QR code or visit our official website. The manual is for reference only. Slight differences might be found between the electronic version and the paper version.

- All designs and software are subject to change without prior written notice. Product updates might result in some differences appearing between the actual product and the manual. Please contact customer service for the latest program and supplementary documentation.
- There might be errors in the print or deviations in the description of the functions, operations and technical data. If there is any doubt or dispute, we reserve the right of final explanation.
- Upgrade the reader software or try other mainstream reader software if the manual (in PDF format) cannot be opened.
- All trademarks, registered trademarks and company names in the manual are properties of their respective owners.
- Please visit our website, contact the supplier or customer service if any problems occur while using the device.
- If there is any uncertainty or controversy, we reserve the right of final explanation.

Important Safeguards and Warnings

This section introduces content covering the proper handling of the device, hazard prevention, and prevention of property damage. Read carefully before using the device, and comply with the guidelines when using it.

Transportation Requirements



Transport the device under allowed humidity and temperature conditions.

Storage Requirements



Store the device under allowed humidity and temperature conditions.

Installation Requirements



Stability Hazard

Possible result: The device might fall down and cause serious personal injury.

Preventive measures (including but not limited to):

- Before extending the rack to the installation position, read the installation instructions.
- When the device is installed on the slide rail, do not place any load on it.
- Do not retract the slide rail while the device is installed on it.




- Do not connect the power adapter to the device while the adapter is powered on.
- Strictly comply with the local electrical safety code and standards. Make sure that the ambient voltage is stable and meets the power supply requirements of the device.
- Personnel working at heights must take all necessary measures to ensure personal safety including wearing a helmet and safety belts.
- Please follow the electrical requirements to power the device.
 - ◇ Following are the requirements for selecting a power adapter.
 - The power supply must conform to the requirements of IEC 60950-1 and IEC 62368-1 standards.
 - The voltage must meet the SELV (Safety Extra Low Voltage) requirements and not exceed ES-1 standards.
 - When the power of the device does not exceed 100 W, the power supply must meet LPS requirements and be no higher than PS2.
 - ◇ We recommend using the power adapter provided with the device.
 - ◇ When selecting the power adapter, the power supply requirements (such as rated voltage) are subject to the device label.



- Do not place the device in a place exposed to sunlight or near heat sources.
- Keep the device away from dampness, dust, and soot.
- Put the device in a well-ventilated place, and do not block its ventilation.
- Use an adapter or cabinet power supply provided by the manufacturer.
- Do not connect the device to two or more kinds of power supplies, to avoid damage to the device.
- The device is a class I electrical appliance. Make sure that the power supply of the device is connected to a power socket with protective earthing.
- When installing the device, make sure that the power plug can be easily reached to cut off the power.
- Voltage stabilizer and lightning surge protector are optional depending on the actual power supply on site and the ambient environment.
- To ensure heat dissipation, the gap between the device and the surrounding area should not be less than 10 cm on the sides and 10 cm on top of the device.
- When installing the device, make sure that the power plug and appliance coupler can be easily reached to cut off power.

Operating Requirements



-  The device or remote control contains button batteries. Do not swallow the batteries due to the risk of chemical burns.
Possible result: The swallowed button battery can cause serious internal burns and death within 2 hours.
Preventive measures (including but not limited to):
 - ◇ Keep new and used batteries out of reach of children.
 - ◇ If the battery compartment is not securely closed, stop using the product immediately and keep out of reach of children.
 - ◇ Seek immediate medical attention if a battery is believed to be swallowed or inserted inside any part of the body.
- Battery Pack Precautions
Preventive measures (including but not limited to):
 - ◇ Do not transport, store or use the batteries in high altitudes with low pressure and environments with extremely high and low temperatures.
 - ◇ Do not dispose the batteries in fire or a hot oven, or mechanically crush or cut the batteries to avoid an explosion.
 - ◇ Do not leave the batteries in environments with extremely high temperatures to avoid explosions and leakage of flammable liquid or gas.
 - ◇ Do not subject the batteries to extremely low air pressure to avoid explosions and the leakage of flammable liquid or gas.



- Operating the device in a domestic environment may cause radio interference.
- Place the device in a location that children cannot easily access.
- Do not disassemble the device without professional instruction.
- Operate the device within the rated range of power input and output.

- Make sure that the power supply is correct before use.
- Make sure the device is powered off before disassembling wires to avoid personal injury.
- Do not unplug the power cord on the side of the device while the adapter is powered on.
- Ground the device to protective ground before you power it on.



- Use the device under allowed humidity and temperature conditions.
- Do not drop or splash liquid onto the device, and make sure that there is no object filled with liquid on the device to prevent liquid from flowing into it.
- Operating temperature: -10 °C to +55 °C (+14 °F to +131 °F).
- This is a class A product. In a domestic environment this may cause radio interference in which case you may be required to take adequate measures.
- Do not block the ventilator of the device with objects, such as a newspaper, table cloth or curtain.
- Do not place an open flame on the device, such as a lit candle.

Maintenance Requirements



Replacing unwanted batteries with the wrong type of new batteries might result in explosion.

Preventive measures (including but not limited to):

- Replace unwanted batteries with new batteries of the same type and model to avoid the risk of fire and explosion.
- Dispose of the old batteries as instructed.



Power off the device before maintenance.

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1 Overview

1.1 Introduction

The device is a layer-2 commercial switch. It provides a high-performance switching engine and large buffer memory to ensure smooth video stream transmission. With the DIP switch, it provides a variety of working modes for different scenarios. No network management, supports Plug and Play, simplifies construction and deployment.

The device is applicable for use in different scenarios, including homes, offices, small malls and on server farms.

1.2 Features

- 16/24 × 10/100/1000 Mbps Ethernet port.
- All ports support the IEEE802.3, IEEE802.3u, IEEE802.3ab, IEEE802.3x, and IEEE802.3ad.
- Supports non-blocking full line-rate forwarding on all ports.
- Supports full duplex IEEE802.3x flow control and half-duplex backpressure flow control.
- With a full-metal design, the device has great heat dissipation capabilities on its shell surface, and is able to work in environments that range from -10 °C to +55 °C (+14 °F to +131 °F).
- Desktop mount, wall mount and rack mount.

2 Port and Indicator

2.1 Front Panel

The following figure is for reference only, and might differ from the actual device.

Figure 2-1 Front panel

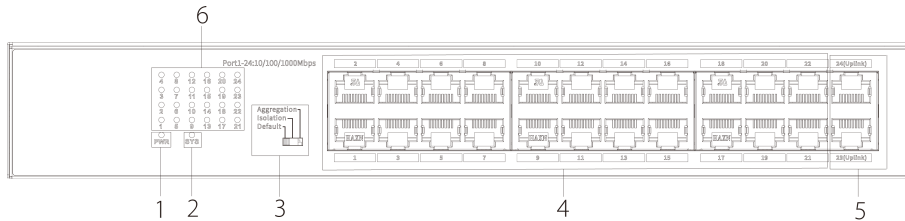


Table 2-1 Port description

No.	Description
1	Power indicator (PWR). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> On: Power on. Off: Power off.
2	System status indicator (SYS). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flashing: The system is running normally. No flashing: System running Exception.
3	DIP switch. You can switch from the following three modes through the switch. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Default: This mode is enabled by default, allowing all ports to communicate freely. Isolation: There is no traffic data transmission between the downlink ports, but the uplink ports communicate normally. Aggregation: Uplink port implements port aggregation.
4	Downlink port, including 10/100/1000 Mbps self-adaptive Ethernet ports.
5	Uplink port, including 10/100/1000 Mbps self-adaptive Electrical ports.
6	Single-port connection status indicator (Link/Act). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> On: Connected to the device. Off: Not connected to the device. Flashing lights: Ports have data transmission and reception.

2.2 Rear Panel

The following figure is for reference only, and might differ from the actual device.

Figure 2-2 Rear panel

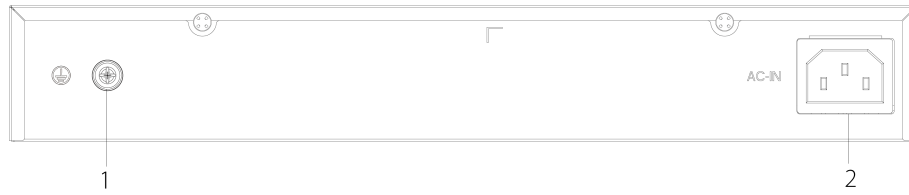


Table 2-2 Port description

No.	Description
1	Ground terminal.
2	Power port, supports 100–240 VAC.

3 Installation

3.1 Preparations

- Select a proper installation method according to your actual needs.
- Make sure that the working platform is stable and steady.
- Leave about 10 cm space for heat dissipation to ensure good ventilation.

3.2 Desktop Mount

The switch supports desktop mount. Place it on a steady and stable desktop.

3.3 Wall Mount

Procedure

- Step 1 Secure the two L-shaped brackets on both sides of the switch using the provided screws.

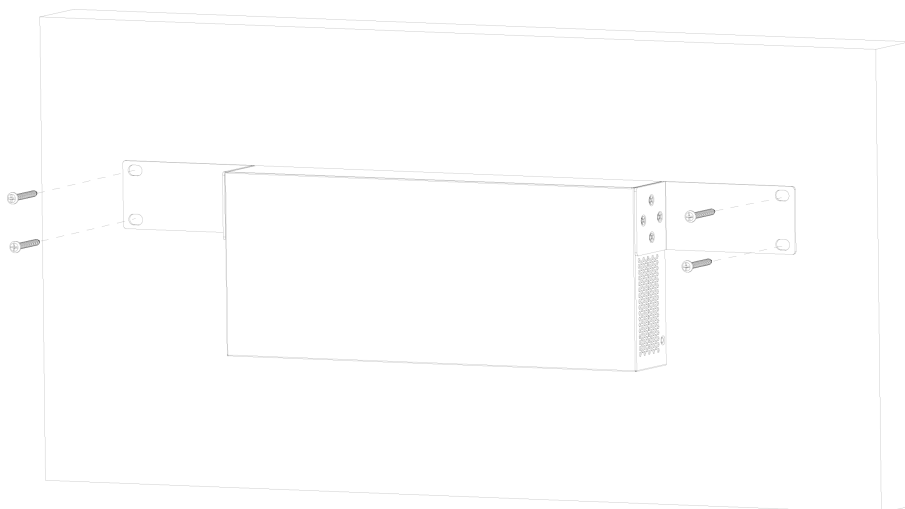
Figure 3-1 L-shaped bracket installation



- Step 2 Place the switch port horizontally against the wall, and mark the position of the screw hole on the tagging L-shaped bracket.

- Step 3 Drill holes at the marked positions and insert the expansion screw (self-provided) into the holes.

Figure 3-2 Wall mount installation



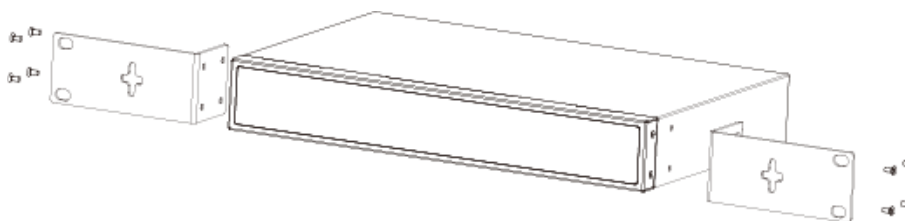
Step 4 Twist the screw (self-provided) that has passed through the L-shaped bracket into the expansion screw to secure the switch.

3.4 Rack Mount

Procedure

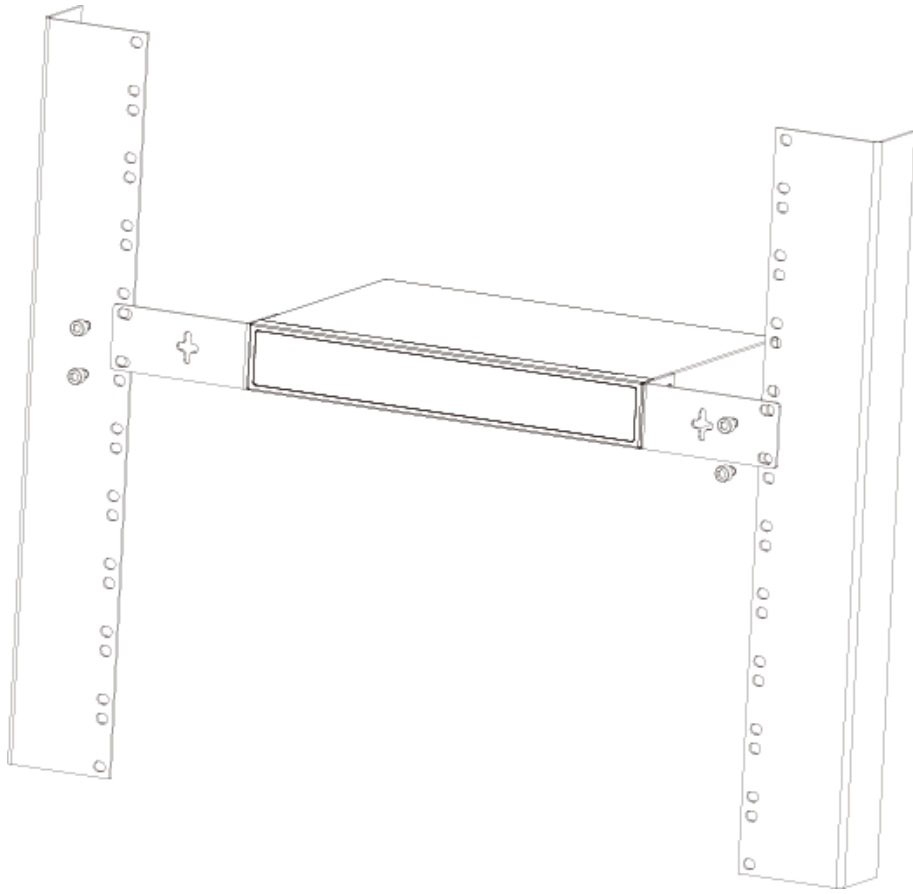
Step 1 Attach the mounting bracket to the device side panel (one on each side) and secure it with the screws provided with the rack.

Figure 3-3 Install bracket (1)



Step 2 Attach the device to the rack with screws (self-provided).

Figure 3-4 Install bracket (2)



4 Wiring

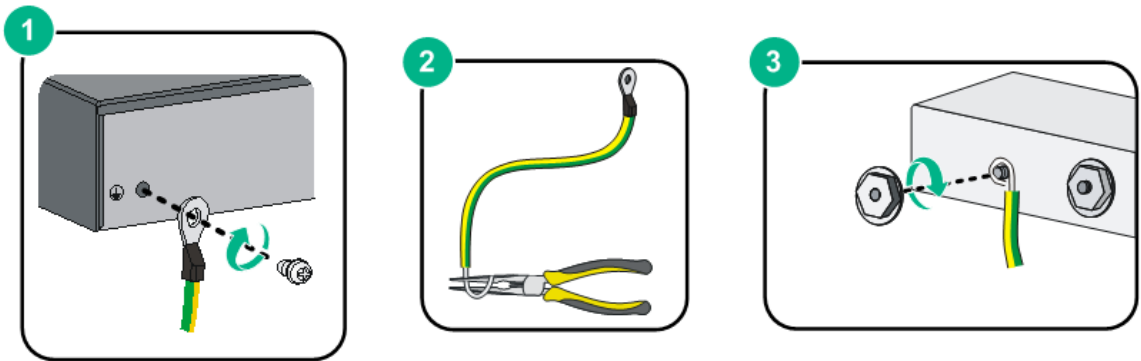
4.1 Connecting GND

Normal GND connection of the device is the important guarantee for device lightning protection and anti-interference. Some switches do not come with a grounding cable. Users need to purchase it separately if needed.

Procedure

- Step 1** Remove the ground screw on the device and place it properly. Pass the ground screw through the round hole of the OT terminal of the ground cable. Turn the ground screw clockwise with a cross screwdriver to fasten the OT terminal of the ground cable.
- Step 2** Wind the other end of the ground cable into a circle with needle-nose pliers.
- Step 3** Connect the other end of the ground cable to the ground bar, turn the hex nut clockwise with a wrench to fasten the other end of the ground cable to the ground terminal.

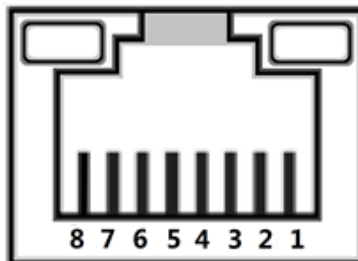
Figure 4-1 Connect GND



4.2 Connecting Ethernet Port

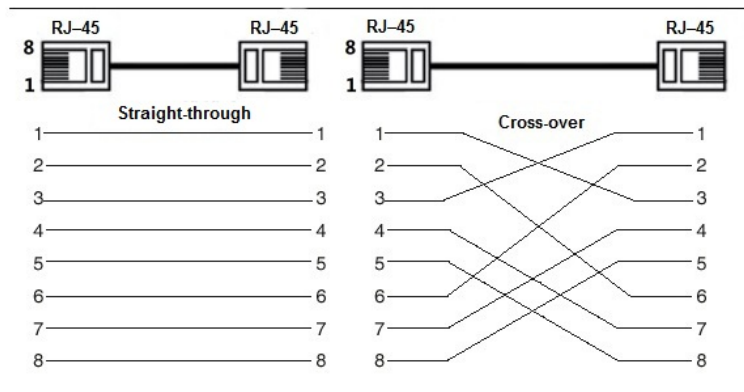
Ethernet port adopts standard RJ-45 port. With self-adaptation function, it can be automatically configured to full duplex/half-duplex operation mode. It supports MDI/MDI-X self-recognition of the cable. Therefore, you can use cross-over cable or straight-through cable to connect terminal device to network device.

Figure 4-2 Ethernet port pin number



The cable connection of RJ-45 connector conforms to the standard 568B (1-orange white, 2-orange, 3-green white, 4-blue, 5-blue white, 6-green, 7-brown white, 8-brown).

Figure 4-3 Connect cable



4.3 Connecting Power Cord



Before connecting the power cord, make sure that the device is reliably grounded.

1. Connect one end of the power cord into the power jack of the device.
2. Connect the other end of the power cord to the external power socket.

Appendix 1 Security Recommendation

Account Management

1. Use complex passwords

Please refer to the following suggestions to set passwords:

- The length should not be less than 8 characters;
- Include at least two types of characters: upper and lower case letters, numbers and symbols;
- Do not contain the account name or the account name in reverse order;
- Do not use continuous characters, such as 123, abc, etc.;
- Do not use repeating characters, such as 111, aaa, etc.

2. Change passwords periodically

It is recommended to periodically change the device password to reduce the risk of being guessed or cracked.

3. Allocate accounts and permissions appropriately

Appropriately add users based on service and management requirements and assign minimum permission sets to users.

4. Enable account lockout function

The account lockout function is enabled by default. You are advised to keep it enabled to protect account security. After multiple failed password attempts, the corresponding account and source IP address will be locked.

5. Set and update password reset information in a timely manner

The device supports password reset function. To reduce the risk of this function being used by threat actors, if there is any change in the information, please modify it in time. When setting security questions, it is recommended not to use easily guessed answers.

Service Configuration

1. Enable HTTPS

It is recommended that you enable HTTPS to access web services through secure channels.

2. Encrypted transmission of audio and video

If your audio and video data contents are very important or sensitive, it is recommended to use encrypted transmission function in order to reduce the risk of your audio and video data being eavesdropped during transmission.

3. Turn off non-essential services and use safe mode

If not needed, it is recommended to turn off some services such as SSH, SNMP, SMTP, UPnP, AP hotspot etc., to reduce the attack surfaces.

If necessary, it is highly recommended to choose safe modes, including but not limited to the following services:

- SNMP: Choose SNMP v3, and set up strong encryption and authentication passwords.
- SMTP: Choose TLS to access mailbox server.
- FTP: Choose SFTP, and set up complex passwords.
- AP hotspot: Choose WPA2-PSK encryption mode, and set up complex passwords.

4. Change HTTP and other default service ports

It is recommended that you change the default port of HTTP and other services to any port between 1024 and 65535 to reduce the risk of being guessed by threat actors.

Network Configuration

1. **Enable Allow list**

It is recommended that you turn on the allow list function, and only allow IP in the allow list to access the device. Therefore, please be sure to add your computer IP address and supporting device IP address to the allow list.

2. **MAC address binding**

It is recommended that you bind the IP address of the gateway to the MAC address on the device to reduce the risk of ARP spoofing.

3. **Build a secure network environment**

In order to better ensure the security of devices and reduce potential cyber risks, the following are recommended:

- Disable the port mapping function of the router to avoid direct access to the intranet devices from external network;
- According to the actual network needs, partition the network: if there is no communication demand between the two subnets, it is recommended to use VLAN, gateway and other methods to partition the network to achieve network isolation;
- Establish 802.1x access authentication system to reduce the risk of illegal terminal access to the private network.

Security Auditing

1. **Check online users**

It is recommended to check online users regularly to identify illegal users.

2. **Check device log**

By viewing logs, you can learn about the IP addresses that attempt to log in to the device and key operations of the logged users.

3. **Configure network log**

Due to the limited storage capacity of devices, the stored log is limited. If you need to save the log for a long time, it is recommended to enable the network log function to ensure that the critical logs are synchronized to the network log server for tracing.

Software Security

1. **Update firmware in time**

According to the industry standard operating specifications, the firmware of devices needs to be updated to the latest version in time in order to ensure that the device has the latest functions and security. If the device is connected to the public network, it is recommended to enable the online upgrade automatic detection function, so as to obtain the firmware update information released by the manufacturer in a timely manner.

2. **Update client software in time**

It is recommended to download and use the latest client software.

Physical Protection

It is recommended that you carry out physical protection for devices (especially storage devices), such as placing the device in a dedicated machine room and cabinet, and having access control

and key management in place to prevent unauthorized personnel from damaging hardware and other peripheral equipment (e.g. USB flash disk, serial port).